

# Mapping of Competences on Intra-EU Migration and European Identity

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#### The institutions involved are:

- Centro Interuniversitario di Sociologia Politica (CIUSPO) Università di Firenze Italy;
- Observatorio Europeo de Tendencias Sociales (OBETS) University of Alicante Spain;
- Centre for Socio-Legal Studies (CSLS) Oxford University United Kingdom;
- Centre d'Etude de la Vie Politique Française (CEVIPOF) CNRS France;
- Zentrum für Umfragen, Methoden und Analysen (ZUMA) Mannheim Germany.

The research project and the working paper series are coordinated by Ettore Recchi at the Centro Interuniversitario di Sociologia Politica (CIUSPO) – Università di Firenze.

Additional information can be found on the PIONEUR web site: http://www.labdp.ua.es/pioneur.

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#### **PARTI**

#### **EU-Funded Projects dealing with PIONEUR-related Themes**

#### **Dimension 1: European Identities and Citizenship**

#### (a) Regional, National and Supra-National Identification in Europe

1) **BORDER DISCOURSE** <u>Border Discourse: Changing Identities, Changing Nations,</u> Changing Stories in European Border Communities

Project Coordinator:
Ulrike Hanna MEINHOF
School of Modern Languages, University of Southampton (U.K.)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.borderidentities.com/">http://www.borderidentities.com/</a>

The project targets three-generation families living in corresponding sets of geographically contiguous communities on the border between the current EU and some of its Eastern and Southern neighbours. The research methodology employed draws on an understanding that language interacts with social structure in a dialogic and mutually interdependent and reinforcing way. Through discourse analysis of the data the researchers hope to gain insights into the construction of identities of people living in border communities.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact for advice on **discourse analysis** for focus groups and in-depth interviews

#### 2) **CULTPAT** <u>Cultural Patterns of The European Enlargement Process</u>

Project Coordinator:
Silvia MIHALIKOVA
Department of Political Sciences, University of Bratislava (Slovakia)

(no website but further information on <a href="http://www.oeaw.ac.at/kkt/2002/hadj">http://www.oeaw.ac.at/kkt/2002/hadj</a> liebhart.pdf)

The research project aims to reconstruct the cultural patterns of identity constructions on a local, regional, national and European level since '1989/1990' used as frames for political orientation by various actors of the Enlargement process.

3) **EURONAT** Representations of Europe and the nation in current and prospective member-states: media, élites and civil society

Project Coordinators:

Bo STRATH & Anna TRIANDAFYLLIDOU

European Forum, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, European University Institute, Florence (Italy)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.iue.it/RSCAS/Research/EURONAT">http://www.iue.it/RSCAS/Research/EURONAT</a>

The project aims at the analysis and comparison of intertwining European and national identities giving particular attention to the role of Eastern enlargement. This relationship is analysed through images, representations, understandings and meanings of Europe and the various nations at the levels of political élites, the media and civil society. In the empirical research, special emphasis is given the role of media as the discursive universe within which national and European identities are formed.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Consult the results from 'civil society' component

4) **ID-NET** Europeanization, Collective Identities, and Public Discourses (completed)

Project Coordinator:

Thomas RISSE

Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, European University Institute, Florence (Italy)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.iue.it/RSCAS/Research/Tools/IDNET/">http://www.iue.it/RSCAS/Research/Tools/IDNET/</a>

This thematic network focuses on three tasks: 'European integration and European Identity', 'European Construction and Multi-level Governance' and 'Governance and Media'. It investigates the processes by which Europeanization impacts upon and transforms collective identities relating to the nation-state. It analyses the role of the media and public discourses in these processes, the private conversations among citizens. All the various supranational, national and sub-national levels are of concern.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: The group has put up an **search tool** on literature related to Europeanization, Collective Identities and Public Discourses that can be accessed via the internet:

 $\underline{\text{http://webdb.iue.it/FMPro?-db=RSidnet\&-lay=web\&-format=RSidnet/search.htm\&-view}}$ 

5) **Youth and European Identity** <u>Orientations of Young Men and Women to</u> Citizenship and European Identity

Project Coordinator:

Lynn JAMIESON

Department of Sociology, University of Edinburgh (U.K.)

See their website on: http://www.ed.ac.uk/sociol/youth/

This project explores the views and experiences of young men and women, aged 18-24, concerning their identity, citizenship and attachment to locality, nation and Europe. It uses surveys and more in-depth discussions to speak both to random samples of young people and young people studying subjects likely to lead to 'European careers' beyond their own country.

#### (b) Citizenship and Participation in the European Union

#### 1) CIDEL Citizenship and Democratic Legitimacy in the European Union

Project Coordinator:

Erik Oddvar ERIKSEN

Arena, Advanced Research on the Europeanisation of the Nation-State, University of Oslo (Norway)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.arena.uio.no/cidel/">http://www.arena.uio.no/cidel/</a>

CIDEL focuses on the prospects for a citizens' Europe through analysing what kind of order is emerging in Europe. The particular concern of this project is to take stock of the EU as a rights-based post-national union, based on a full-fledged political citizenship. Does the EU proceed along this developmental path, and if so, how far has it proceeded? The salience of the rights-based post-national union will be tested within the realms of constitution making, enlargement, tax policy and foreign and security policy.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Consult the results from 'enlargement' component

### 2) **DCE** <u>Dual Citizenship, Governance and Education: A Challenge to the European Nation-State</u>

Project Coordinator:

Pirkko PITKAENEN

Joensuu Centre for Ethnic Studies, Faculty of Education, University of Joensuu (Finland)

(no website but further information on <a href="http://www.edu.joensuu.fi/sokla/DCE.htm">http://www.edu.joensuu.fi/sokla/DCE.htm</a>)

This study focuses on the prevailing rules and practices, as well as experiences and attitudinal orientation related to the acquisition and attribution of dual citizenship. Besides a larger, theoretical part comparing the politico-legal status of persons with dual citizenship in Europe, the group will study experiences and expectations of individual citizens, including persons with dual citizenship and persons with a multinational background holding only one citizenship. By comparing these two groups, DCE seeks to understand how politico-legal citizenship influences socio-cultural aspects of citizenship, such as identity formation and loyalties of the respondents.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact for further information regarding the identity formation of citizens with dual nationalities

3) **DEMOCRATIC VALUES** <u>Values Systems of the Citizens and Socio-Economic</u> Conditions - Challenges from Democratisation for the EU-Enlargement

Project Coordinator:

Detlef POLLACK

Lehrstuhl für vergleichende Kultursoziologie, European University Viadrina, Frankfurt/Oder (Germany)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.kuwi.euv-frankfurt-o.de/~vgkulsoz/EU%20Projekt/EUwelcome.html">http://www.kuwi.euv-frankfurt-o.de/~vgkulsoz/EU%20Projekt/EUwelcome.html</a>

This research project will identify the social and cultural bases for an integration of the Central and Eastern European nations into the European Union. Cultural differences in political and social value systems will be analysed (using multivariate statistics) with a view to compatibility with what is expected by the European Union. In particular, the willingness to transfer power from the nation state to the European Union and the readiness to follow rules set out by the EU will be investigated into.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact in order to shed light on attitudes toward EU Institutions in accession countries

### 4) **EUROPUB.COM** The Transformation of Political Mobilisation and Communication in European Public Spheres

**Project Coordinator:** 

Ruud KOOPMANS

Research Unit Public Sphere and Social Movements, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung gGmbH (Germany)

See their website on: http://europub.wz-berlin.de/

This project analyses the role of intermediary public spheres, and mass media and collective mobilisation in particular, in the process of European integration. It focuses on public spheres both as channels for citizen participation and the expression of citizenship identities, and as arenas in which EU policies and institutions can be held accountable and where their legitimacy is at stake.

### 5) **EUYOUPART** <u>Political Participation of Young People in Europe - Development of Indicators for Comparative Research in the EU</u>

**Project Coordinator:** 

Ruth PICKER

Sora-Institute for Social Research and Analysis OEG, Vienna (Austria)

(no website)

The project will provide data to extensively describe, analyse and compare the extent and levels of political participation of young people in Europe. On a methodological level, EUYOUPART intends to identify valid indicators for political participation in Europe so as to contribute to improving the instruments of comparative research in the field.

### 6) **SEDEC** <u>Comparative Social Inclusion Policies & Citizenship in Europe: Towards a New European Social Model</u> (completed)

**Project Coordinator:** 

Maurice ROCHE

Political Economy Research Centre, University of Sheffield (U.K.)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.shef.ac.uk/uni/academic/N-Q/perc">http://www.shef.ac.uk/uni/academic/N-Q/perc</a> Final Report on <a href="http://www.shef.ac.uk/~perc/sedec/FINREP.pdf">http://www.shef.ac.uk/~perc/sedec/FINREP.pdf</a>

The network is concerned with exploring the developing connection between, on the one hand, social exclusion and social inclusionary policies to address them in European societies, and, on the other hand, citizenship and social rights in European societies both at the national level and also at the European level.

#### **Dimension 2: Mobility and Migration**

### (a) Determinants of and Obstacles to Mobility in the EU and Accession Countries

### 1) ACCESSLAB Regional Labour Market Adjustment in the Accession Candidate Countries

Project Coordinator:

Peter HUBER

Österreichisches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung/Regional Economics, Vienna (Austria)

See their website on: http://accesslab.wifo.ac.at/

This project takes a broad and comparative perspective on labour market adjustments, mainly from both a macroeconomic and microeconomic viewpoint. One ACCESSLAB workpackage analyses the role of various determinants of labour mobility, starting from an exploration of the relative importance of wage and unemployment differences vis-à-vis other migration motives. The aim is to evaluate the impact of economic integration on inter-regional labour mobility and to shed light on the role of labour mobility for regional adjustment.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact to obtain results on the **determinants of labour mobility** 

### 2) **FLOWENLA** <u>EU-enlargement: The impact of East-West migration on growth and enlargement</u>

Project Coordinator:

Thomas STRAUBHAAR

HWWA-Hamburg Institute of International Economics (Germany)

See their website on: http://www.eastwestmigration.org

The central objective of the project is to analyse the impact of migration on growth and employment in the context of EU enlargement, looking at the integration of labour, capital and goods flows. One aspect of this project concerns the empirical analysis of EU-CEEC migration: Drawing on the empirical regularities observed

among non-CEECs in the case of previous enlargements and on the existing available data for the CEECs themselves, the effect of skilled-differentiated East-West migration potential will be estimated and the effects of skilled migration on growth and employment assessed.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact this group in order to obtain information on present and prospective 'external movers'

#### 3) **PEMINT** The Political Economy of Migration in an Integrating Europe

Project Coordinator: Maria BAGANHA Centro de Estudos Sociais, University of Coimbra (Portugal)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.pemint.ces.uc.pt">http://www.pemint.ces.uc.pt</a>

The PEMINT project's objective is to understand how decision-making processes concerning labour recruitment by national and multi-national firms lead to different outcomes in terms of labour mobility and international migration under the impact of different welfare provisions, fiscal systems, and regulatory frameworks. The project's objectives can be organised under four headings: implications for labour recruitment; problems of incomplete European integration; individual agency and unexpected outcomes; the impact of emerging institutions of global governance.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact to obtain results/co-operate on the problems of incomplete European integration regarding labour mobility

4) **SPECIAL** <u>Social Protection in Europe. Convergence? Integration, Accession and the free movement of Labour.</u>

Project Coordinator:

Yves JORENS

Faculty of Law – Unit Social Law, University of Ghent (Belgium)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.special-network.org">http://www.special-network.org</a>

This network is concerned with the field of enlargement and its impact on social protection. Among other objectives, it aims to quantify and qualify the potential impact of enlargement on the free movement of labour and persons, with particular attention to social protection (pensions, health care & labour market policy).

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact this group in order to obtain information on present and prospective 'external movers'

#### (b) Cross-Border Mobility in an Enlarged European Union

1) **EUBORDERCONF** The European Union and Border Conflicts: The Impact of Integration and Association

Project Coordinator:

Thomas DIEZ

Department of Political Science and International Studies, University of Birmingham (U.K.)

See their website on: http://www.euborderconf.bham.ac.uk

The project seeks to understand whether and how the EU, through integration and association, can help to transform the nature of borders from lines of conflict to lines of cooperation. EUBORDERCONF aims to establish the domestic and international conditions under which border conflicts can be effectively managed or resolved through EU membership or association with the EU.

2) **EXLINEA** <u>Lines of Exclusion as Arenas of Co-Operation: Reconfiguring the</u> External Boundaries of Europe -- Policies, Practices, Perceptions

**Project Coordinator:** 

James SCOTT

Department of Geography, Teas (Centre for Urban and Regional Research), Free University of Berlin (Germany)

See their website on: http://www.exlinea.org/

EXLINEA examines opportunities and constraints to local/regional cross-border cooperation in CEE. Expected results include: uncovering relations between EU and national policies and local-level co-operation practices; enhancing conceptual clarity and comparability through analysing political, socio-economic and discursive dimensions of cross-border interaction, and generating hypotheses to facilitate future research.

# (c) Learning from the EU's Immigration Experience with Third-Country Nationals

#### Cities

1) **LIMITS** <u>Immigrants and Ethnic Minorities in European Cities : Life-Courses and Quality of Life in a World of Limitations</u>

**Project Coordinator:** 

Regina HABERFELLNER

Zentrum für Zoziale Innovation (Equal Opportunities – Integration) Vienna (Austria)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.limits-net.org/default.htm">http://www.limits-net.org/default.htm</a>

The focus of LIMITS' research is on specific groups of immigrants and ethnic minorities in six European cities and on the level of the specific urban economies constituting their opportunity structures. The project aims to identify the different strategies chosen by the five selected groups of immigrants and ethnic minorities in six European countries as a function of the specific national and local framing conditions at their residency (as European standards for the legal integration of immigrant workers are lacking).

2) <u>Migrants and Minorities in European Cities: the Interaction of Economic, Spatial and Social Factors in Generating Pathways to Social Exclusion</u> (completed)

**Project Coordinator:** 

Malcom CROSS

European Research Centre on Migration and Ethnic Relations, Rijksuniversiteit Utrecht (The Netherlands)

(no website)

This network asks: Does globalisation affect different cities in different ways? What are the specificities, if any, that derive from the different origin of migrants and different host countries? What are the different strategies adopted by the member states concerning migrants?

#### **Education**

#### 3) **CHICAM** Children In Communication About Migration

**Project Coordinator:** 

David BUCKINGHAM

Culture, Communications and Societies, Institute of Education, University of London (U.K.)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.chicam.net/index.html">http://www.chicam.net/index.html</a>

CHICAM is conceived as a form of 'action research'. It will generate a range of original data that will provide new insights into the experiences and perspectives of migrant and refugee children; and it will also provide innovative, evidence-based models of educational and cultural practice involving new media of communication.

4) **E.C.T.** <u>Immigration as a Challenge for Settlement Policies and Education:</u> Evaluation Studies for Cross-Cultural Teacher Training

Project Coordinator:

Pirkko PITKÄNEN

Academy of Finland, Department of Social Policy, University of Joensuu (Finland)

See their website on: http://www.joensuu.fi/ect

The central research question is: Is cross-cultural teacher training successful in its attempts to provide students with the cognitive, attitudinal and operative competence that they need in order to be able to support the cultural and socio-economic integration of immigrants and/or settled ethnic minority groups? Teacher training institutions will be evaluated domain-specifically in relation to the results of respective national settlement policy analyses.

### 5) **LANMOB** The role of language in mobilisation processes of ethnic and immigrant minorities

Project Coordinator: Giovanna CAMPANI

Dipartimento di Scienze dell'Educazione, Università di Firenze (Italy)

See their website on: http://www.emz-

berlin.de/start/sub framesets/sub projekte E.htm

The project LanMob examines language policies with a comparative study towards ethnic minorities in Germany, France, Italy, Great Britain and Spain. The study deals with the institutional framework conditions of language policies and the political discussions within the groups concerned. Further main emphasis of the study lies on the Europeanization of the language policies.

#### Gender

6) **GRINE** Gender Relationships in Europe at the turn of the Millenium: Women as Subjects in Migration and Marriage.

Project Coordinator:

Luisa PASSERINI

Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, European University Institute, Florence (Italy)

See their website on: http://www.iue.it/RSCAS/Research/Gender/GRINE.shtml

This study will consider how women are becoming subjects of their lives in two crucial fields of action and relationship, i.e. East-West migration and marriage, therefore including the study of women-men relationships. The research aims at understanding recent and undergoing changes in women's life strategies, their worldviews and their imaginaries (subjectivity) as well as in relationships between women (intersubjectivity) in a European context.

### 7) **SERVANT PROJECT** The socio-economic role of domestic service as a factor of European identity

Project Coordinator: Suzanne PASLEAU

LABORESI, Université de Liège (Belgium)

See their website on: <a href="http://www.servantproject.com">http://www.servantproject.com</a>

The project hopes to contribute to a better understanding of the underground and informal economy and to shed new light on changes in precarious labour contracts, welfare state, individual and collective strategies in European society to confront access and participation in the workforce. The main axes of analysis are the sharing of tasks and familial and domestic responsibilities, globalisation of the international labour market and the feminisation of migration to Europe.

#### **Institutions**

8) **IAPASIS** <u>Does Implementation Matter? Informal Administration Practices and</u> Shifting Immigrant Strategies in four Member States (completed)

**Project Coordinator:** 

Bo STRATH & Anna TRIANDAFILLYDOU

European Forum, Robert Schuman Centre For Advanced Studies, European University Institute, Florence (Italy)

See their website on: http://www.iue.it/RSCAS/Research/IAPASIS/Index.shtml

The aim of this project is to highlight some of the mechanisms involved in policy implementation, such as the impact of the organisational culture of public institutions and the role played by identity processes in the interaction between public officials and immigrants. Furthermore, the ways in which immigrants adapt their plans and survival strategies to the institutional environment may help suggest how the findings of the research may be taken into account in policy design and implementation.

#### **PART II**

## Other Research Centres Involved in (Intra-) EU Migration Studies

#### (a) Internal Migration in the European Union

### 1) University of Leeds – Centre for the Study of Law and Policy in Europe <a href="http://www.leeds.ac.uk/law/csle/projects.htm">http://www.leeds.ac.uk/law/csle/projects.htm</a>

This centre has carried out three highly relevant research projects (all completed):

#### Women, Citizenship and Migration within the European Union

This research was interested in the gender implications of the free movement provisions and in the nature of an evolving European Citizenship. Among other things, this study helped to **identify patterns of labour migration at European Community level** by an analysis of secondary data to identify the degree of labour mobility between Member States and by assessing patterns and identifying the nature of the movement from labour exporting states to labour importing states with a breakdown by gender.

#### Children, Citizenship and Internal Migration in the EU

This socio-legal project involved partners in the UK, Sweden, Greece and Portugal and focused on the situation of the children of intra-EU migrant workers and their understanding and perceptions of migration. The project team interviewed parents and children (aged between 11 and 18) in 150 families. The sample included children in families in which one or more parent is an EU migrant and children in families of return EU migrants.

#### Citizenship and Retirement Migration in the European Union

The research involved analysis of migration data, analysis of the legal framework shaping the rights and experiences of retired migrants in the EU and finally, in-depth qualitative interviews with retired migrants and returnees in the UK, Portugal, Sweden, Italy and Greece.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact: Louise Ackers, Jean Monnet Chair in European Law and Director of the Centre.

### 2) **NIDI (Netherlands Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute)** http://www.nidi.nl/research/prj70504.html

Project 'Socio-economic determinants of international and regional migration in Europe': Central issue in this study is the impact of economic determinants and regional attractiveness on the size and direction of regional migration flows within Europe. Methods were developed and improved to analyse and project the regional allocation of international migration.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Consult the results regarding size and direction of regional migration flows within Europe

3) **Institute for the Study of Labor** (Bonn, Germany) <a href="http://www.iza.org/">http://www.iza.org/</a>

IZA is a private, independent research institute, which conducts nationally and internationally oriented labour market research and takes an active part in international research networks.

Project 'International Mobility of Highly Qualified Employees': This project, which is funded by the German Ministry of Education and Research, will study the firms' recruitment patterns of highly skilled employees from abroad, both within the EU and from non-EU countries, including possible obstacles as perceived by the firms. The analysis is based on a survey of 500 enterprises in Germany, France, The Netherlands, and the United Kingdom, that will be collected by Infratest as part of the project. The findings will be used to develop scenarios for future trends, and to recommend appropriate policy responses.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Consult the results on Intra-EU Mobility of Highly Qualified Employees

#### 4) XANTIPPA

http://www.helsinki.fi/science/xantippa/xantippa.html

Xantippa is a service for students of women's studies based on material from two projects under the European Socrates programme; one of them is related to PIONEUR:

Project 'WOMEN'S MOVEMENT - Citizenship, Migration and Processes of European Integration': Section 4.3 entitled 'European Union women citizens moving between Member States' deals with the obstacles to intra-EU migration for women: 'This means that if you leave work to care for your children or elderly parents you must return to your country of origin. Thus, the lack of adequate social provision for women carers and their dependents actively restricts the free flow of labour within Europe.' http://www.helsinki.fi/science/xantippa/wee/wee24.html

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Consult section 4.3 of results on **restrictions to the** free flow of labour within Europe

5) Population, Society and Space – School of Geography, University of Leeds <a href="http://www.geog.leeds.ac.uk/research/pop/">http://www.geog.leeds.ac.uk/research/pop/</a>

The group analyse a wide variety of human geographic behaviour using both quantitative and qualitative techniques.

Project 'Regional International Migration And Inter-Regional Migration In Europe': This project aims at improving knowledge about the regional distribution within the EU of international migration in the 1990s and at establishing what relationship, if any, regional international migration has to inter-regional inflows and

outflows. The work is being carried out for Directorate-General XVI and EUROSTAT as part of their programme for improving regional population projections at NUTS2 scale.

Project 'Analysis Of Internal Migration In European Countries': The group carried out ten cases country studies and produced a synthesis report for the Council of Europe Demographic Committee on internal migration at fine spatial scales across Europe. The work is currently being extended to further countries (among them Switzerland, Spain, France, Finland and Ireland).

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact **Phil Rees**, co-ordinator of the research group.

#### (b) Background: Migration, Ethnicity and Nationalism

1) **ASEN** - The Association for the Study of Ethnicity and Nationalism http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/ASEN/

An international and multi-disciplinary Association based at the London School of Economics and Political Science composed of academics, researchers, students, journalists and others directly concerned with advancing the study of ethnicity and nationalism. ASEN organises seminars, workshops, lectures and conferences, collects and diffuses information on scholarly activities concerning ethnicity and nationalism through its journal *Studies in Ethnicity and Nationalism (SEN)* and publishes research on ethnicity and nationalism in its journal *Nations and Nationalism*.

Not explicitly interested in internal migration but concerned with impediments to successful migration, e.g. nationalism and ethnocentrism in Europe.

### 2) **CEETUM** - Centre d' Études Ethniques de l' Université de Montreal <a href="http://www.ceetum.umontreal.ca">http://www.ceetum.umontreal.ca</a>

This research centre is concerned with three issues: 1.) citizenship, exclusion and racism 2.) immigration, pluri-ethnicism, and social dynamics and 3.) ethnic relations, education and life-long learning.

### 3) **CEIFO** - Centre for Research in International Migration and Ethnic Relations <a href="http://www.ceifo.su.se">http://www.ceifo.su.se</a>

Ceifo is an inter-disciplinary research unit established 1983 at the Faculty of Social Sciences, Stockholm University. Its research programme covers international migration, ethnicity, nationalism, xenophobia and racism, ethnic relations, immigration policies and refugee reception models. Presently running a research project on the forces and factors that promote healthy adaptation and integration among new settlers entitled 'International Comparative Studies of Ethnocultural Youth' (ICSEY). This research project will integrate a social psychological approach

to ethnic identity, Berry's (1992) acculturation strategy and stress models, and Phinney's (1989) model of ethnic identification.

### 4) Center for the Study of Race and Ethnicity http://www.brown.edu/Departments/Race Ethnicity/

The Center for the Study of Race and Ethnicity in America facilitates research on race and ethnicity as social constructions in American society, including comparative studies of analytically similar problems in societies in other parts of the world. It hosts a number of year-round activities that help students create ties between their in-class studies and the real world of ethnicity and race issues that surround them.

### 5) **CEREN** - Centre for Research on Ethnic Relations and Nationalism http://sockom.helsinki.fi/ceren

The aim of CEREN is to carry out research, to offer documentation of research, to arrange postgraduate courses and seminars with special reference to forming national and international networks for research seminars. Racism, xenophobia and ethnic relations, concerning both immigrants and native groups, are central themes for CEREN. Nation-building, nationalism and questions in the field of ethnic relations connected to the future of the nation state will also be dealt with.

Project 'Migrants, Minorities, Belonging and Citizenship: Glocalization and participant Dilemmas in EU and Small States': This project (led by IMER, University of Bergen) has its focus on the citizenship dimension of the relations between the European Union and its member states and associated countries, with a specific focus on small states at the fringes of the EU. The main question concerns what changes have been taking place regarding the rights of citizens and minorities in the EU member states and what changes can be expected to occur in the Associated countries and states on the waiting list, if they eventually join the EU.

### 6) **CIAL** - Center for International and European Law on Immigration and Asylum <a href="http://www.uni-konstanz.de/FuF/ueberfak/fzaa/">http://www.uni-konstanz.de/FuF/ueberfak/fzaa/</a>

Studies the various international agreements and rules of customary international law contributing to the minimum standard enjoyed by migrants in general, and refugees (including stateless persons) in particular.

### 7) **CIEMI** - Centre d'Information et d'Etudes sur les Migrations Internationales <a href="http://members.aol.com/ciemiparis/">http://members.aol.com/ciemiparis/</a>

Documentation Centre (55 000 bibliographical references, 15 000 books, 300 periodicals) with the aim of raising the public's awareness regarding issues of migration. CIEMI publishes the journal *Migrations Société*.

### 8) **CIMS** - Centre for Immigration and Multicultural Studies <a href="http://cims.anu.edu.au/">http://cims.anu.edu.au/</a>

The Centre is a resource for visiting scholars, students and the media through its extensive holdings of information and publications. The website gives access to about sixty national and international links.

### 9) **CMR** - Centre for Migration Law http://www.jur.kun.nl/cmr/

The Centre aims to integrate the results of legal and empirical research. Many research projects have an international, European of comparative component.

Project 'Minorities and Migration in Europe': The research programme focuses on the migration within and to the European Union and its member states, on the position of migrants and on the activities on migration related matters of other organizations, such as the council of Europe, the OSCE and Schengen.

Of special interest to PIONEUR: Contact to find out in how far the group deals with migration within the European Union

### 10) **CMS** - Center for Migration Studies of New York <a href="http://cmsny.org">http://cmsny.org</a>

The centre is committed to facilitating the study of sociodemographic, historical, economic, political, legislative and pastoral aspects of human migration and refugee movements. CMS publishes a journal, a newsletter, and various books and papers on migration, refugees, and ethnic groups and has one of the most comprehensive libraries on migration, refugees, and ethnic groups in the world.

### 11) Centre for Multiethnic Research http://www.multietn.uu.se/eindex.html

A cross-disciplinary forum for the study of the cultural issues, social phenomena, and processes of change related to life's ethnic dimensions. This field of study also covers ethnic relationships and processes in multicultural societies, as well as the effects of international migration within cultures.

### 12) **CRER** - Centre for Research in Race and Ethnic Relations <a href="http://www.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/CRER">http://www.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/CRER</a> RC/

CRER is at the forefront of research into the experience of people from minority ethnic groups in the UK and Western Europe. Its constantly expanding research agenda includes a focus on the processes of racial discrimination, issues of citizenship, political participation, cultural identity, refugees, ethnic mobilisation and nationalism.

Project 'MigPol': This project will give an overview of immigration, integration and refugee protection policies in all EU member states. These studies will then be confronted with a specific analysis of European Union politics and policies.

### 13) **CRIEC** - Centre de recherche sur l'immigration, l'ethnicité et la citoyenneté <a href="http://www.unites.uqam.ca/criec/">http://www.unites.uqam.ca/criec/</a>

CRIEC is interested in problems of immigration, cultural diversity, of nations and citizenship – both in terms of their theoretical conceptualisations and in terms of their concrete expressions in occidental societies.

Project 'Citoyenneté et transnationalisme' on the reconfigurations of social movements and their impact on the Canadian citizenship regime.

### 14) **CRIP** - Center for Research on Immigration Policy <a href="http://www.rand.org/centers/iet/crip.html">http://www.rand.org/centers/iet/crip.html</a>

CRIP conducts analytical research, policy analysis, and outreach to inform the development of effective immigration and immigrant policies. The center's research agenda concentrates on: the effects of immigration on receiving and sending countries, integration of immigrants in the United States, access to and use of public services by immigrants, the education of immigrants and their children, comparative analyses of the immigration experience and policies of other countries, the link between immigration and key national security and international policy issues

15) **EFMS** - Europäisches Forum für Migrationsstudien / European Forum for Migration Studies

http://www.uni-bamberg.de:80/~ba6ef3/efmshome.htm

The EFMS is an academic research center at the University of Bamberg. Its work in the areas of migration, integration and migration policies encompasses research, documentation, consultative services, training and providing information to the public. This requires interdisciplinary and international cooperation as well as the exchange of information between researchers, politicians, administrators, educators, the public and those working in the media.

### 16) **ERCOMER** - European Research Centre on Migration and Ethnic Relations http://www.ercomer.org

ERCOMER is a European research centre with a strong interest in comparative research in the fields of international migration, ethnic relations, racism and ethnic conflict within the European context. It is based at the Faculty of Social Sciences, Utrecht University, the Netherlands. Although exclusively focusing on immigration from outside Europe, ERCOMER's long experience might nevertheless be of great help to us, esp. in the fields of education/language, identity construction of migrants, socio-psychological factors of integration, etc.

### 17) Europäisches Migrations Zentrum / European Migration Centre <a href="http://www.emz-berlin.de/start/noAnimation.htm">http://www.emz-berlin.de/start/noAnimation.htm</a>

The overall aim of the organisation is to intensify networking between European institutions working in the wide field of migration and ethnicity. The activities of the EMZ include international research as well as practical guidance for immigrant entrepreneurs in Berlin. In regard of documentation the EMZ runs an extensive library and provides modern online data banks with statistics and literature on migration topics.

Project 'MigPro': The MigPro-project examines migration and ethnicity related research projects that were and are supported by the EU Commission in the 4th and 5th framework programme. The project evaluates the level of European cooperation in the research projects and their relevance within the national, European and international migration and ethnicity research.

### 18) **BIB** - Bundesinstitut für Bevölkerungsforschung/Federal Institute for Population Research

http://www.bib-demographie.de/index engl.html

The BIB is charged to conduct, collect and publish scientific research about population and to serve as an advisory body to the German government on population and family matters. The Institute directs an extensive inhouse research program focusing on population ageing and its social and economic implications for Germany and also coordinates external research projects.

### 19) **FiSt** - Forschungsstelle für interkulturelle Studien <a href="http://www.uni-koeln.de/ew-fak/FiSt">http://www.uni-koeln.de/ew-fak/FiSt</a>

Research Centre working in the field of intercultural communication, migration and minority studies.

### 20) **HRREC** - Human Rights Research and Education Centre http://www.uottawa.ca/~hrrec/

Aims to further the discussion of the linkages between human rights, governance, legal reform and development; support national human rights institutions in Canada and Abroad; evaluate and working to improve domestic social justice institutions and programs; engage in multidisciplinary research and education in the above areas.

### 21) **ICMEC** - International Center for Migration, Ethnicity and Citizenship <a href="http://www.newschool.edu/icmec">http://www.newschool.edu/icmec</a>

ICMEC engages in scholarly research and public policy analysis bearing on international migration, refugees, and the incorporation of newcomers. The Center promotes interdisciplinary inquiry and graduate education on these subjects, and provides a forum for reflection and dialogue among academics, public officials, the NGO community, and the media on how governments and international organizations might respond to the challenges of immigration and population displacements in keeping with the ethical requirements of open societies and a liberal international order.

### 22) IMER Norway/Bergen - International Migration and Ethnic Relations http://www.svf.uib.no/sefos/IMER/

IMER Norway/Bergen is an interdisciplinary research unit at the University of Bergen, Norway, engaged in research, teaching, and information dissemination in the field of international migration and ethnic relations.

#### 23) IMES - Institute for Migration and Ethnic Studies

#### http://www.pscw.uva.nl/imes/

IMES is an interdisciplinary institute at the University of Amsterdam. The research programme of IMES focuses on the Dutch case with specific attention given to the City of Amsterdam, but from an international and comparative perspective.

#### 24) Institute of Migration

http://www.utu.fi/erill/instmigr

The Institute seeks to improve the conditions for research on migration and to develop co-operation among the organizations and individual researchers involved. The Institute maintains a Research Register of research completed, in progress, and planned. Series of publications in Finnish, Swedish and English along with the quarterly 'Siirtolaisuus-Migration' make the research known world-wide.

### 25) **MPIDR** – Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research <a href="http://www.demogr.mpg.de/">http://www.demogr.mpg.de/</a>

The MPIDR is one of the largest non-governmental research bodies in demography in the world, concentrating mainly on fundamental research. MPIDR Research Topics include

the Research Program on Aging

the Research Program on Fertility, Family Dynamics and Population Processes

### 26) **MRU** - Migration Research Unit <a href="http://www.geog.ucl.ac.uk/mru/">http://www.geog.ucl.ac.uk/mru/</a>

The following are the Unit's overarching research aims: To contribute to knowledge on patterns and trends in migration at the national, European and global levels; To increase understanding of the interrelationships between public policy and patterns of migration at each level; To develop new conceptual approaches to the study of migration.

### 27) **NIDI** - Netherlands Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute http://www.nidi.nl

Research carried out at NIDI aims to contribute to the description, analysis, explanation or prediction of demographic trends in the past, the present and the future. Also the determinants and consequences of these trends for society in general, and policy in particular are studied. NIDI research is characterized by its interdisciplinary approach and international orientation.

### 28) **NIS** – The New Immigrant Survey <a href="http://www.pop.upenn.edu/nis/">http://www.pop.upenn.edu/nis/</a>

The New Immigrant Survey is a panel survey of a nationally representative sample of new legal immigrants to the United States based on probability samples of administrative records of the U.S. Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (BCIS). Carried out in a joint effort by investigators from NYU, U of Penn, Harvard

and RAND, the NIS is a first attempt to solve problems related to the lack of preimmigration and lifecourse information for immigrant cohorts.

### 29) **OPR** - The Office of Population Research <a href="http://opr.princeton.edu/">http://opr.princeton.edu/</a>

The office has a distinguished history of contributions in formal demography and the study of fertility change. In recent years there has been increasing research activity in the areas of health and wellbeing, social demography, and migration and urbanization.

### 30) **REDS** - Research group on Exclusion & Dominance Structures <a href="http://www.eled.auth.gr/reds">http://www.eled.auth.gr/reds</a>

REDS is a research group operating on issues and phenomena concerning social exclusion. The group is mainly interested in the results of social exclusion and in its mechanisms of creation and reproduction.

### 31) **SFM** - Forum suisse pour l'étude des migrations <a href="http://www.unine.ch/fsm/">http://www.unine.ch/fsm/</a>

The Swiss Forum for Migration Studies is an independent research institute affiliated to the University of Neuchâtel. It conducts scientific research in the fields of migration and demographic issues with the aim of contributing towards a pragmatic discussion on topics associated with migration.

### 32) **Transnational Communities Programme** http://www.transcomm.ox.ac.uk (completed)

The Programme involves 19 projects, some within a single discipline, but most linking several, concerned with the dynamics of transnational communities linked by common methodological concerns surrounding the formation and maintenance of community, the construction and expression of identity, and the reproduction or contestation of social relations. Research concentrates on four areas: New approaches to migration, politics, economics, society and culture.

#### (c) International Organisations

Of special interest to PIONEUR: As part of its Citizens First campaign, the EU operates a Signpost Service that provides informal advice to EU nationals who have problems moving within the EU. Its web-site is: <a href="http://citizens.eu.int">http://citizens.eu.int</a>

International Labour Organization, trilingual (English, French, and Spanish) includes working papers, conference, documents, publications, and on-going activities of the ILO. It was created in 1919. In 1926, the organization set up a supervisory system on the application of its standards, which still exists today. In 1960, the ILO created the International Institute for Labour Studies at its Geneva headquarters. Migration is a subject that obviously and frequently intersects with the ILO's broader interests.

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), based in Paris, France, has as its sole function facilitating social and economic cooperation among its member countries. Through globalisation of the world economy, national borders are, in part, losing their economic meaning. The policies of individual countries are more and more affected and constrained by the interaction of domestic policies of one nation on those of another. Through the OECD, member countries seek to adapt their domestic policies to minimize conflict with other countries.

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) is an intergovernmental organization, acting with its partners in the international community to assist in meeting the operational challenges of migration; advance understanding of migration issues; encourage social and economic development through migration; and work toward effective respect of the human dignity and well-being of migrants.